(d) The statistics of cargo handled by foreign shipping companies operating in India is not compiled and as such it is not available with Government. However, as per Indian National Shipowners Association (INSA), following are the important foreign shipping lines operating in India.

1.	P. N. OCL	Great Britain
2.	Splosna	Yugoslavia
3.	Fesco	Russia
4.	American President Line	America
5.	Hapag Lloyed	Federal Republic of Germany
6.	Polish Ocean Lines	Poland
7.	Everit Orient Line	Liberia
8.	Mitsui OSK Line	Japan
9.	Compagnie General Maritime	France
10.	Maersk Line	Denmark

Opening of regional engineering colleges

*476. SHRI ALADI ARUNA alias V. ARUNACHALAM Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) the number of Regional Engineering Colleges opened during the Seventh Five Year Plan period by the Centre; and

(b) what are the new courses introduced in those colleges?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENTS OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRIMATI KRISHNA SAHI). (a) and (b) Only one Regional Engineering College has been opened during the Seventh Five Year Plan so far It is located at Hamirpur (H.P.) and started functioning in 1986-87 with under-graduate courses in Civil Engineering and Electrical Engineering.

*477 [*Transferred to the 11th December*, 1987]

Open Universities

*478 SHRI KALPNATH RAI: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) the names of the Open Universities set up so far in the country and their locations;

(b) whether these Universities are open to all citizens;

(c) whether there is no duplication of the work done by these Universities in offering common courses; and

(d) whether Government propose to allocate different subjects or courses separately to these Universities to avoid duplication of work?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENTS OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRIMATI KRISHNA SAHI): (a) The Andhra Pradesh Open University was established by the Government of Andhra Pradesh at Hyderabad in 1982. The Indira Gandhi National Open University was established under an Act of Parliament in September, 1985 at Delhi. The Nalanda Open University and Kota Open University were established by the Governments of Bihar and Rajasthan respectively in 1987.

(b) Yes, Sir.

(c) and (d) The courses and programmes offered by each University are determined by the Universities themselves. However, the IGNOU which is also responsible for

the co-ordination of the Open University system, has suggested a networking arrangement among all the Open Universities so that duplication of efforts is reduced.

"अपर इंडिया एक्सप्रेस" का बन्द किया जाना

*479. श्री सत्य प्रकाश मालवीय : क्या रेल मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि

(क) क्या यह सच है कि सियालदह से बनारस होकर दिल्ली जाने वाली अपर इण्डिया एक्सप्रेस बन्द कर दी गई है ;

(ख) यदि हां, तो इसके क्या कारण है , और

(ग) क्या सरकार को इस रेलगाड़ी को बन्द किये जाने से यात्रियों को होने वाली कठिनाइयों की जानकारी है और यह रेलगाड़ी कब से चालू थी ?

रेल मंत्रालय के राज्य मंत्री (श्री माधवराव सिंधिया) : (क) से (ग) इस गाड़ी को एक युक्तिसंगत उपाय के तौर पर मुगलसराय और दिल्ली के बीच चलाना बन्द कर दिया गया है। लेकिन, थोड़े से समय यात्री दिल्ली के लिये/ से भागलपुर, पटना या मुगलसराय से मेल लेने वाली गाड़ियां पकड़ सकते है। यह गाडी पिछले कुछ दशकों से चल रही थी।

Malpractices in the appointment of Rural Branch Postmasters

*480. SHRI SHANKER SINH VAGHELA: Will the Minister of COMMUNICATIONS be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that in Uttar Pradesh and Bihar a number of malpractices are prevalent in case of appointment of Rural/Branch Postmasters etc. and whether some VIPs have brought the matter to his notice;

(b) if so, what are the details in regard to Faizabad district of Uttar Pradesh; and

(c) what is the manner in which Government propose to overcome such malpractices and number of cases in which branch Postmasters etc. have been penalized?

THE MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS (SHRI ARJUN SINGH): (a) Some complaints had been taken up regarding such irregularities in appointments of Extra Departmental Agents in U P and Bihar Circles, but no general instances of malpractice have been established in the appointment of Extra Departmental Postmasters etc.

(b) Complaints relating to Faizabad Division are given in the annexed statement (*see* below)

(c) It will be observed from the Statement that whenever a complaint is received, proper enquiries are made and action taken in the light of the investigation. In Faizabad district appointment of branch postmaster was set aside in one case.

Statement

FAIZABAD DIVISION

1. Lt. Col. Ajoy Mushran, M.P. and Chairman, Ex-Servicemen Cell took up the case with Minister (C) regarding removal of Shri Krishan Prakash of village and post Saneha. On enquiry it was found that Shri Krishan Prakash was working as substitute vide Shri O. P. Dubey, former branch postmaster (promoted to the Postman cadre). He was discharged on appointment of regular branch postmaster. Shri Krishan Prakash represented the case to Director of Postal Services, Lucknow who rejected his representation. His case is under consideration.

2. Shri Ashwani Kumar, M. P. forwarded a complaint of Shri Satya Narayan Singh, Principal Janta U. M. Vidyalaya Bangaon Zadia against improper functioning and wrong date of birth of Branch Postmaster, Bangaon Zadia, Shri Sabhajeet Singh. After proper enquiries made in this regard, improper working of the official was not proved while the allegation of wrong date of birth has been proved